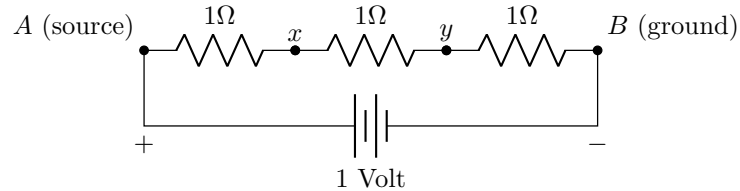


Consider the circuit below. **This the graph from Problem 1**, turned into a circuit by:

- Replacing all edges with  $1\Omega$  resistors
- Attaching a 1 volt battery between  $A$  and  $B$

Note that the battery between  $A$  and  $B$  isn't really an edge. It exists only to create a potential difference between the two nodes.



**Problem 14:**

From the circuit diagram above, we immediately know that  $V(A) = 1$  and  $V(B) = 0$ .

What equations related to the currents out of  $x$  and  $y$  does Kirchoff's law give us?

*Hint:* Current into  $x$  = current out of  $x$

**Problem 15:**

Use Ohm's law to turn the equations from Problem 14 into equations about voltage and resistance. Find an expression for  $V(x)$  and  $V(y)$  in terms of other voltages, then solve the resulting system of equations. Does your result look familiar?