

# Warm-Up: The Gallery

Prepared by Mark on February 25, 2025

## Instructor's Handout

This handout contains solutions and notes.

Recompile without solutions before distributing.

A museum curator is arranging seven photographs on a gallery wall in accordance with the photographer's requirements. They are titled as follows: Fence, Gardenias, Hibiscus, Irises, Katydid, Lotus, and Magnolia. The photograph's requirements are as follows:

- Gardenias must be immediately before Katydid.
- Hibiscus must be somewhere before Katydid but cannot be the first photograph.
- Irises and Lotus must be next to one another.
- Magnolia must be one of the first three photographs.
- Fence must be either first or seventh.

### Problem 1:

Which of the below could be a valid ordering?

*Note:* We denote each painting by the first letter of its title.

- FHGMKIL
- HMGKILF
- ILMHGKF  $\Leftarrow$  this one
- LMIHGKF
- MFHGKLI

### Problem 2:

If Irises is immediately before Gardenias, which of the following could be true?

- Gardenias is fourth
- Hibiscus is fourth
- Irises is third
- Lotus is second
- Magnolia is third  $\Leftarrow$  this one

### Problem 3:

The ordering of the photographs is fully determined if...

- Gardenias is fourth
- Hibiscus is second
- Irises is second
- Lotus is first  $\Leftarrow$  this one
- Magnolia is third

**Problem 4:**

If Magnolia is second, what CANNOT be true?

- Hibiscus is third
- Hibiscus is fourth  $\Leftarrow$  this one
- Hibiscus is fifth
- Gardenias is fourth
- Gardenias is sixth

**Problem 5:**

Katydid cannot be in which position?

- Third  $\Leftarrow$  this one
- Fourth
- Fifth
- Sixth
- Seventh

**Problem 6:**

If Gardenias is fourth, what must be true?

- Fence is first  $\Leftarrow$  this one
- Hibiscus is third
- Irises is seventh
- Magnolia is first
- Magnolia is second

**Problem 7:**

Which one of the following, if substituted for the second condition, would have the same effect in determining the arrangement of the photographs?

- If Fence is seventh, Hibiscus is second
- Gardenias is somewhere after Hibiscus, and either Fence or Magnolia is first
- Hibiscus must be somewhere between the first and sixth photographs
- Unless Hibiscus is second, it must be somewhere between Magnolia and Gardenias  
 $\Uparrow$  this one
- Katydid is somewhere after Hibiscus, which must be after Fence.